

| OPENING | TICK IF ARTIFICIAL | MIN. NO. OF CARDS | NEG-DBL THRU | | | | |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|--|---|--|---|
| | | | | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 1♣ | yes | 0 | 3S | 17+ any distr. | 1♦ 0-7p, 1♥♠2♣♦ 5+suit 8+p; 1NT 8-10p or 14+p, 2♥♠ 6+suit at least KJ 4-7p, 2NT 11-13p, 3♣♦♥♠ 4441 singleton 8+p, 3NT some AKExxx | Natural; 1♣-1♦ -1♥=21+ 1♣-1♦ -1♥-1♠=0-4p if opps bid after 1C then DBL=5-7p | |
| 1♦ | yes | 0 | 3S | 11-16, no 5M | 1♥♠ 4+ card 5+ p F1, 1NT 7-10p, 2♥♠3♣♦ 6+ suit NF, 2♣♦ 4+ suit 11+ p, 2NT 11-12p | Gadget if needed | |
| 1♥ | | 5 | 3S | 11-16, 5+ suit | 1♠ 4+ card F1, 1NT 7-10p, 2♥ support NF, 2♣♦ 4+suit 11+p, 2♠3♣♦ 6+ suit NF, 3♥ PRE, 2NT at least game inv with support | After 2NT controls, 3♥=min, 4 th level other suit 5+ | 2♣=drury (promises fit and max), after drury openers rebidding own suit = min |
| 1♠ | | 5 | 3S | 11-16, 5+ suit | 1NT 7-10p, 2♠ support NF, 2♣♦ 4+suit 11+p, 2♥ 5+ card 11+p, 3♣♦♥ 6+suit NF, 3♠ PRE, 2NT at least game inv with support | After 2NT controls, 3♠=min, 4 th level other suit 5+ | 2♣=drury (promises fit and max), after drury openers rebidding own suit = min |
| 1NT | | 2 | no | 15-17, no singleton, can be long minor | Stayman, transfers, 2♠ INV or tr to ♣, 2NT tr to ♦, 3♣♦♥♠ 6card at least KE 5-7p | 1NT-2♠-2NT=min | |
| 2♣ | yes | 0 | no | 5+4+ M, 357-10p | 2♦=bid better suit, 2NT=relay F1 | 2♣-2NT-3♣♦= min, 3♥♠=max | |
| 2♦ | yes | 0 | no | 6+M, 357-10p | 2♥=poc, 2NT=relay F1 | 2♦-2NT-3♣♦= min, 3♥♠=max | |
| 2♥ | | 6 | no | 5♥ and 4+minor, 357-10 p | 2NT=relay F1, 3♣=poc | 2♥-2NT-3♣♦= min, 3♥♠=max | |
| 2♠ | | 6 | no | 5♠ and 4+minor, 357-10 p | 2NT=relay F1, 3♣=poc | 2♠-2NT-3♣♦= min, 3♥♠=max | |
| 2NT | | | | 5+5+ in ♣♦, 357-10p | 3♥♠ nat F1 | | |
| 3♣ | | 7 | | | 3♥♠ nat F1 | | |
| 3♦ | | 7 | | | 3♥♠ nat F1 | | |
| 3♥ | | 7 | | | | | |
| 3♠ | | 7 | | | | | |
| 3NT | | | | gambling (AKExxxx in minor) | | | |
| 4♣ | | 8 | | | | | |
| 4♦ | | 8 | | | | | |
| 4♥ | | 8 | | | | | |
| 4♠ | | 8 | | | | | |
| 4NT | | | | 6+6+ in ♣♦ PRE | | | |
| | | | | | | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING | |
| | | | | | | CUE-BID, SPLINTER, RKCB, CRASH with 2aces, JOSEPHINE, GERBER, EXCL. BW, LIGHTNER DBL (against slams) | |